# Contents

**List of Figures** ix

**List of Tables** xi

**About This Guide** xiii
What This Guide Contains xiii
Intended Audience xiii
Additional Reading xiv
Internet Resources for Tcl xiv
Conventions Used in This Guide xiv

**1. What Tcl Offers** 1
Overview of Components 1
Tcl Versions Used 2
Installing SGITCL 2

**2. Common Tcl Extensions** 3
Tcl—Tool Command Language 3
Tcl Syntax and Semantics 4
TclX—General Purpose Extensions 7
Tk—User Interface Toolkit 8
Tm—Tcl Motif 8
Expect—Remote Control 8
Expectk—Remote Control Tk 9
wishx—Windowing Shell 9
moat—Motif and Tcl Shell 9
incrTcl—Object-Oriented Tcl 9
Oratcl and Sybtcl—Database Access 10
GLXaux and glxwin 10

**3. Custom SGITCL Extensions** 11
tclObjSrv—for Objectserver 11
rstat—Kernel Statistics 11
sautil—for Network Maps 12
SNMP—Simple Network Management 13
wwwHelp—Web Browser Help 13
sgiHelp—ViewKit Help 13
Support for Silicon Graphics Widgets 14

**4. Using Tcl Motif** 15
Tcl Toolkits 15
Reading This Chapter 15
Getting Started 16
A Simple Example 16
Enhanced Motif Style 18
Widget Basics 18
Widget Names 19
Creating a Widget 19
Widget Methods 20
Widget Resources 20
Actions and Callbacks 21
Translations 21
Widget Creation Commands 21
The Root Widget 24

Resources 26
Resource Inheritance 26
X Defaults 27
Resource Types 28
Basic Types: Integer, Boolean, and String 28
Dimensions 28
Color Resources 28
Font Resources 29
Font List 29
Pixmap Resources 30
Enumerated Resources 30
Callbacks 30
Callback Substitution 31
Callback Cross References 33
Actions and Translations 34
Adding Actions and Translations 34
Triggering Actions 35
Base Classes 36
The Core Class 36
Core Methods 36
Core Widget Resources 39
The Primitive Class 39
Primitive Resources 40
Primitive Callbacks 41
Primitive Actions 41
Primitive Translations 41
Shell Classes 42
Window Sizing 45

Basic Widgets 46
xmLabel 46
xmText, xmScrolledText, and xmTextField 49
Text Verify Callbacks 54
Buttons 56
xmPushButton 56
xmArrowButton 57
xmToggleButton 58
Decorative Widgets 61
xmList 63
xmScale 67
xmScrollBar 69
Manager Widgets 71
The xmManager Abstract Class 72
xmBulletinBoard 73
xmRowColumn 74
xmForm 78
xmPanedWindow 79
Drag and Drop 81
Send Primitive 83
More Widgets 83
xmCommand 83
xmDrawingArea and xmDrawnButton 85
xmMainWindow 87
Boxes 88
xmMessageBox 88
xmSelectionBox 91
xmFileSelectionBox 92

Menus 92
xmMenuBar 93
xmPushButton 93
xmPulldownMenu 93
xmCascadeButton 93
Exotic Menus 94
Dialogs 94
Simple Message Dialogs 94
General Manager Dialogs 96
xmSelectionDialog and xmFileSelectionDialog 96

**A. Extending Tcl** 97
Installing Header Files 97
C++ Classes and Tcl 97
Finding Existing Extensions 97
Creating a Shared Library 98
Existing Tcl Extension Packages 98
Developing a New Library 99
Other Features of dlopen 99

**Glossary** 101

**Index** 103